

高一新生暑期先修單字

1 Freshman Zit Girl

● Words for Production

- perfect** [ˈpɜːfɪkt] *adj.* 完美的②
 - John was very careful with his car, so it was still in **perfect** condition after five years of use. (John 對於他的車子十分小心，所以使用五年之後車子依然保持完美狀態。)
- reflection** [rɪˈfleksjən] *n. [C]* 映出的影像④
reflect [rɪˈflekt] *vt.* 映出 (影像等) ④
 - The funny little dog started barking wildly at its own **reflection** in the mirror. (這隻好笑的小狗開始對著鏡子裡自己的倒影瘋狂地吠叫。)
- upset** [ʌpˈset] *adj.* 難過的；沮喪的③
upset [ʌpˈset] *vt.* 使難過；使沮喪③ (upset—upset—upsetting)
 - Kyle was deeply **upset** about not coming in first in the swimming race. (Kyle 對於沒有得到游泳比賽第一名，感到非常難過。)
- ruin** [ˈruːn] *vt.* 破壞；毀壞④
ruin [ˈruːn] *n. [U]* 破壞；毀壞④
 - Mandy's sandcastle was suddenly **ruined** when a big wave splashed onto it. (Mandy 的沙堡突然被一個大浪拍打到而毀壞。)
- embarrassed** [ɪmˈbærəst] *adj.* 尷尬的；難堪的
embarrassing [ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ] *adj.* 令人尷尬的；令人難堪的
embarrass [ɪmˈbærəs] *vt.* 使尷尬；使難堪④
embarrassment [ɪmˈbærəsmənt] *n. [U]* 尷尬；難堪④
 - Amy was really **embarrassed** about her mistake during the dance class, though nobody noticed it. (雖然沒有人注意到，Amy 對於她在舞蹈課時所犯的錯誤，感到非常尷尬。)
- skip** [skɪp] *vt.* 故意不參加；不做 (該做的事) ③
skip [skɪp] *vt. vi.* 略過；跳過③ (skipped—skipped—skipping)
 - I don't usually **skip** class because I'm afraid that I won't be able to catch up with my classmates. (我通常不缺課，因為我害怕我無法趕上我的同學。)

- depressing** [dɪˈpresɪŋ] *adj.* 令人沮喪的；令人消沉的
depress [dɪˈpres] *vt.* 使沮喪；使消沉④
depressed [dɪˈprest] *adj.* 沮喪的；消沉的
depression [dɪˈpreʃən] *n. [U]* 沮喪；消沉④
 - The **depressing** truth about our planet is that hundreds of plant and animal types are vanishing every year. (關於我們星球令人沮喪的事實是，每年有數以百計的植物以及動物種類正逐漸消失。)

- fortunately** [ˈfɔːtʃənɪtli] *adv.* 幸運地④
fortunate [ˈfɔːtʃənɪt] *adj.* 幸運的④
 - Fortunately**, few people were hurt when the building fell down during the earthquake. (幸運地，地震期間這棟大樓倒塌的時候，幾乎沒有人受傷。)

- reply** [rɪˈplaɪ] *vi. vt.* 回答；回覆② (replied—replied—replying)
reply [rɪˈplaɪ] *n. [C, U]* 回答；回覆②
 - Brad has the good habit of **replying** to every e-mail as soon as he reads it. (Brad 有一個好習慣，一讀每封電子郵件時就馬上回信。)
 - When the reporter asked the mayor about his family problems, the mayor **replied** that he had nothing to say. (當記者詢問市長關於他的家庭問題時，市長回答他無可奉告。)

- yell** [jel] *vi.* 大喊；大吼③
 - One neighbor called the police because George was **yelling** at his family in the middle of the night. (一位鄰居報了警，因為 George 在半夜對他的家人大叫。)

- disgusting** [dɪsˈgʌstɪŋ] *adj.* 噁心的；令人不快的
disgust [dɪsˈgʌst] *vt.* 使作嘔；使反感④
disgust [dɪsˈgʌst] *n. [U]* 噁心；反感④
 - The milk is sour. It smells quite **disgusting**, so you should throw it out. (這個牛奶酸了。它聞起來相當噁心，所以你應該把它丟掉。)

- pause** [pəʊz] *vi.* 暫停；停頓③
pause [pəʊz] *n. [C]* 暫停；停頓的時間③
 - Linda **paused** and took out her phone to google the restaurant's address. (Linda 稍停並拿出手機用 Google 搜尋那間餐廳的地址。)

- realize** [ˈriːəlaɪz] *vt.* 了解；領悟②
realize [ˈriːəlaɪz] *vt.* 實現②
 - Matt suddenly **realized** that the time on his watch was wrong and that he was late for the meeting.

(Matt 突然了解到，他手錶上的時間是錯的，而且他開會遲到了。)

- recall** [rɪˈkɔːl] *vt.* 回想起；記起④
 - Yvonne's grandmother **recalled** that when she was twenty, she married the most handsome man in town. (Yvonne 的祖母回想起她二十歲時嫁給了鎮上最帥的男人。)

- memory** [ˈmɛməri] *n. [C]* 回憶；記憶②
memory [ˈmɛməri] *n. [C, U]* 記憶力；記性②
memorize [ˈmɛməraɪz] *vt.* 記憶；記住③
memorable [ˈmɛmərəbəl] *adj.* 難忘的④
 - Laney's visit to her grandparents' home in Chiayi brought back childhood **memories**. (Laney 造訪嘉義祖父母家，喚起了她的童年回憶。)

- remind** [rɪˈmaɪnd] *vt.* 提醒；使想起③
 - At the end of the class, the math teacher **reminded** the students that they would have a big test the following week. (課程尾聲時，數學老師提醒學生們，下星期有一個大考。)

2 Goodbye, John

● Words for Production

- relationship** [rɪˈleɪʃənˌʃɪp] *n. [C]* 戀愛關係②
relationship [rɪˈleɪʃənˌʃɪp] *n. [C]* 關係②
relation [rɪˈleɪʃən] *n. [U, C]* 關係②
relate [rɪˈleɪt] *vt.* 使兩者有聯繫③
 - Marc and Amy have been in a **relationship** since their first date four years ago. (自從四年前第一次約會後，Marc 和 Amy 就持續交往中。)
- satisfying** [ˈsætɪsˌfaɪɪŋ] *adj.* 令人滿意的
satisfy [ˈsætɪsˌfaɪ] *vt.* 使……滿意② (satisfied—satisfied—satisfying)
satisfaction [ˌsætɪsˈfækʃən] *n. [U]* 滿意④
 - Billy thinks it is **satisfying** to drink a big cup of iced tea after he exercises. (Billy 覺得運動後喝一大杯冰茶是很滿足的。)
- inspire** [ɪnˈspaɪr] *vt.* 激勵④
inspire [ɪnˈspaɪr] *vt.* 激發靈感④
inspiration [ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən] *n. [U]* 靈感④
 - The superheroine Wonder Woman has **inspired** a lot of girls with her bravery and strength. (超級女英雄的神力女超人以其勇氣與力量鼓舞了許多女生。)

<p>4. connect [kə`nɛkt] <i>vi.</i> 與他人建立良好關係③ connect [kə`nɛkt] <i>vt.</i> 連接③ connection [kə`nekʃən] <i>n. [C]</i> 關聯；關係③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The two friends connected with each other when they rode their bikes around the country together. (這兩個朋友在一起單車環繞全國旅行時建立了良好關係。)
<p>5. communicate [kə`mjʊnə`ket] <i>vi.</i> 溝通③ communication [kə`mjʊnə`keɪʃən] <i>n. [U]</i> 溝通④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Internet allows us to communicate quickly and easily with people all over the world. (網路讓我們輕易且快速地與世界各地的人溝通。)
<p>6. introduce [ˌɪntrə`djʊs] <i>vt.</i> 使某人初次體驗② introduce [ˌɪntrə`djʊs] <i>vt.</i> 介紹② introduction [ˌɪntrə`dʌkʃən] <i>n. [C]</i> 介紹③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> This two-minute video introduces the latest iPhone and its new features to the public. (這段兩分鐘的影片將最新型的 iPhone 及其新的特色介紹給大眾。)
<p>7. throughout [θru`aʊt] <i>prep.</i> 自始至終②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In some countries, like Singapore, the weather stays hot throughout the year. (某些國家，如新加坡，天氣一整年都很熱。)
<p>8. message [ˈmɛsɪdʒ] <i>n. [C]</i> (電郵或手機等的) 訊息②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kylie sent a text message to her boss to tell him that she would be ten minutes late for work. (Kylie 發了通簡訊給老闆，告訴他她上班會晚十分鐘到。)
<p>9. refresh [rɪ`frɛʃ] <i>vt. vi.</i> 刷新④ refresh [rɪ`frɛʃ] <i>vt.</i> 使某人恢復精神④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Olivia refreshed her Facebook news feed to check for new posts from her friends. (Olivia 將她 Facebook 的即時動態更新，看看她朋友們有沒有貼新的消息。) This weather webpage refreshes every minute, so the information is always up-to-date. (這個天氣的網頁每分鐘自動刷新，所以資訊總是即時。)
<p>10. romantic [ro`mæntɪk] <i>adj.</i> 浪漫的；愛情的③ romance [ro`mæns] <i>n. [C]</i> 浪漫愛情故事④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nicole and Sam were just friends for many years and never developed a romantic relationship. (Nicole 和 Sam 多年來都只是朋友，從沒有發展出戀愛關係。)
<p>11. focus [ˈfokəs] <i>vi. vt.</i> 專注；專心② focus [ˈfokəs] <i>n. [C]</i> <i>usually sing.</i> 關注的人或事物②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jason couldn't focus on the action in the movie because he was trying to read the words on the

<p>screen. (Jason 沒辦法專心看電影裡的畫面，因為他在努力地看字幕。)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Violet needs to look for a quiet place like the library to study, so she can focus her mind on her books. (Violet 需要找個像圖書館之類安靜的地方念書，這樣她才能專心在書本上。)
<p>12. ignore [ɪg`nɔr] <i>vt.</i> 忽略② ignorance [ˈɪgnərəns] <i>n. [U]</i> 無知③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grace totally ignored her younger brother as he made silly faces at her. (當 Grace 的弟弟對她做鬼臉時，她完全不理會。)
<p>13. attention [ə`tenʃən] <i>n. [U]</i> 注意力②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The article draws our attention to the importance of being good parents in today's world. (這篇文章讓我們注意到在現今世界當好父母的重要性。)
<p>14. deny [dɪ`naɪ] <i>vt.</i> 否認② (denied—denied—denying)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mr. Lin denied giving a box of candy to his daughter, but Mrs. Lin didn't believe him. (林先生否認拿了一盒糖果給女兒，但林太太不相信他。)
<p>15. respond [rɪ`spænd] <i>vi. vt.</i> 回應③ response [rɪ`spɑns] <i>n. [C, U]</i> 回應③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chris responded to his mom's Facebook message with a smiling cat sticker. (Chris 用一個貓咪微笑的貼圖回應他母親的臉書訊息。) When Helen's boss asked her to work late, she responded that she couldn't because she didn't feel well. (Helen 的老闆要求她加班，她回應說她沒辦法，因為她不太舒服。)
<p>16. disappointed [ˌdɪsə`pɔɪntɪd] <i>adj.</i> 感到失望的 disappoint [ˌdɪsə`pɔɪnt] <i>vt.</i> 使……失望③ disappointment [ˌdɪsə`pɔɪntmənt] <i>n. [U]</i> 失望③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fiona was really disappointed that her favorite character in the movie died at the end. (Fiona 對於電影中她最喜愛的角色最後死了感到很失望。)

<p>17. personally [pɜ`snəli] <i>adv.</i> 針對某人地 personal [ˈpɜsnəl] <i>adj.</i> 個人的②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Please don't take my comment personally. I'm complaining about all the drivers in our country, not just you. (請不要認為我的評語是針對你個人。我是在抱怨整個國家的所有司機，不是只有你。)

3 Do Animals Sleep like You and Me?

<p>● Words for Production</p>
<p>1. wonder [ˈwʌndə] <i>vt. vi.</i> 想知道②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Samuel wonders if he will lose some weight after he joins the swimming club. (Samuel 想知道他加入游泳社之後，是否就能減重。) Kelly always wonders about the things she recalls from her dreams and what they mean. (Kelly 總是想知道她憶起的夢境及它們的意義。)
<p>2. amazing [ə`meɪzɪŋ] <i>adj.</i> 令人大感驚奇的 amaze [ə`mez] <i>vt.</i> 使人驚奇③ amazement [ə`mezmənt] <i>n. [U]</i> 驚奇③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> It's amazing how bright the stars are outside of the city at night! (城市外夜晚的星星如此明亮，令人驚奇!)
<p>3. scientist [ˈsaɪəntɪst] <i>n. [C]</i> 科學家② scientific [ˌsaɪən`tɪfɪk] <i>adj.</i> 科學的③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A scientist in that company has discovered a cheaper and better way to make clean drinking water. (該公司的一位科學家，已發現一種花費較少且較佳的方法來製造乾淨飲用水。)
<p>4. average [ˈævərɪdʒ] <i>n. [U, C]</i> 平均③ average [ˈævərɪdʒ] <i>n. [C]</i> 平均數 average [ˈævərɪdʒ] <i>adj.</i> 平均的③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helen usually scores above average on her exams because she always studies much harder than her classmates. (Helen 的考試成績通常高於班平均，因為她總是比同學更加用功得多。) As a policewoman, Amy makes a little more money than the national average. (身為女警，Amy 賺的錢比全國平均高一些。)
<p>5. therefore [ˈðer`fɔr] <i>adv.</i> 因此②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The boots were much more expensive than Tina expected; therefore, she didn't buy them. (這雙靴子比 Tina 預期的貴上許多，因此，她就沒買了。)
<p>6. nap [næp] <i>vi.</i> 小睡 (napped—napped—napping)③ nap [næp] <i>n. [C]</i> 小睡③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Craig has a bad habit of staying up late and then napping several times during the day. (Craig 有個壞習慣，常熬夜到很晚然後白天得小睡好幾次。)

7. **float** [flot] *vi.* 漂浮③
float [flot] *vi.* 漂流；飄動③

- Jenna threw a piece of bread into the pond and watched it **float** until a fish ate it. (Jenna 丟了一小片麵包到池塘裡，看著它漂在水面直到被魚吃掉。)

8. **avoid** [ə`vɔɪd] *vt.* 避免②

- The family **avoided** getting stuck in the traffic jam by leaving home very early in the morning. (這家人早上很早就出門，以免塞在車陣中。)

9. **breathe** [brɪð] *vi. vt.* 呼吸③
breath [brɛθ] *n. [U]* 呼吸的氣息③

- The yoga teacher told her students to **breathe** in as they lifted their arms above their heads. (瑜珈老師要學員們將手臂高舉過頭的同時一邊吸氣。)
- It's so nice to go mountain climbing and **breathe** the fresh air. (能爬山並呼吸新鮮空氣真的很棒。)

10. **surface** [ˈsɜːfɪs] *n. [C]* (水、地板等) 表面②

- When too many people boarded the little boat, it began to sink below the **surface** of the water. (太多人上了那艘小船，導致船身開始沉到水面下。)

11. **awake** [ə`wek] *adj.* 醒著的③
awake [ə`wek] *vi. vt.* 醒來；喚醒③
 (awoke—awoken—awaking)

- The loud music from the neighbors' party kept the whole family **awake** all night. (鄰居派對的音樂聲太吵，讓這家人整夜睡不著。)

12. impressive [ɪm`presɪv] *adj.* 令人印象深刻的③
impress [ɪm`pres] *vt.* 使人留下深刻印象③
impression [ɪm`preʃən] *n. [C]* 印象④

- It's so **impressive** that Brian can say "hello" and "thank you" in more than fifteen languages! (Brian 能用超過十五種語言說「哈囉」和「謝謝你」，十分令人印象深刻。)

13. **distance** [ˈdɪstəns] *n. [C, U]* 距離②
distant [ˈdɪstənt] *adj.* 遙遠的②

- The **distance** between the eastern end of Russia and the western one is about ten thousand kilometers. (俄羅斯東西兩端的距離大約是一萬公里。)
- In large cities in Taiwan, it is common to find more than one restaurant within walking **distance** of one's home. (臺灣的大城市裡常常可以在住家步行可及的距離內找到一家以上的餐廳。)

14. **journey** [ˈdʒɜːnɪ] *n. [C]* 旅行③

- After high school, the two best friends plan to go on a **journey** around the world. (高中畢業後，這兩位最要好的朋友計畫要去環遊世界。)

15. **complete** [kəm`plɪt] *vt.* 完成②
complete [kəm`plɪt] *adj.* 完整的②
complete [kəm`plɪt] *adj.* 完成；結束②

- Kevin is an excellent student. He always **completes** school projects long before they are due. (Kevin 是個優秀的學生，他總是於期限前的一大段時間，便完成學校的報告。)

16. **flight** [flaɪt] *n. [U]* 飛行②
flight [flaɪt] *n. [C]* 航班②

- Baby birds usually take **flight** for the first time after they are only about two or three weeks old. (幼鳥通常在約只有兩三週大時首次飛行。)

17. **variety** [və`raɪəti] *n. sing.* 多種樣式、變化③
vary [ˈveɪrɪ] *vi.* 有所不同③
various [ˈvɛəriəs] *adj.* 各式各樣的③

- That store sells a wide **variety** of children's toys and books. (那間店販售各式各樣的童玩與童書。)

18. **creature** [ˈkri:tʃə] *n. [C]* 生物③

- Nick is kind-hearted. He wouldn't hurt any living **creature**, not even a mosquito. (Nick 心地善良，不會傷害任何生物，連蚊子都不會。)

19. **expert** [ˈɛkspɜːt] *n. [C]* 專家；行家②

- Mr. Yang is an **expert** in math. I'm glad to have him as my tutor. (楊先生是一位數學專家，我很高興有他當我的家教。)

20. **survive** [sə`vaɪv] *vi. vt.* 生存；倖存②
survival [sə`vaɪv] *n. [U]* 生存；倖存③

- Some animals are able to **survive** from season to season by changing the color of their fur. (有些動物靠著改變體毛的顏色，安然度過不同季節。)
- Fortunately, all 103 passengers **survived** the plane crash. (幸運地，機上 103 名乘客都倖免於這場空難。)

4 Sniffing Out More Than Just Bones

● Words for Production

1. **sensitive** [ˈsensətɪv] *adj.* 敏感的③

- Kelly is very **sensitive** to flavors. She can taste any food or drink and name it without seeing it. (Kelly 對味道很敏感，不用看就知道吃了或喝了什麼。)

2. **keen** [kin] *adj.* 敏銳的④
keen [kin] *adj.* 渴望的；熱衷的④

- The owl has such a **keen** sense of hearing that it can hunt animals in the dark. (貓頭鷹聽覺非常敏銳，所以可以在黑暗中獵食。)

3. **detect** [dɪ`tekt] *vt.* 偵測到②

- For most people, it is not easy to **detect** a small change in temperature. (多數人不易察覺溫度的細微變化。)

4. **item** [ˈaɪtəm] *n. [C]* 一項物品②

- More than half of the **items** in the clothing store were on sale for one day only. (那間服飾店超過半數的品項有單日特價。)

5. **accomplish** [ə`kʌmplɪʃ] *vt.* 達成④
accomplishment [ə`kʌmplɪʃmənt] *n. [C]* 成就④

- Mozart **accomplished** more before the age of twenty. (莫札特在 20 歲前成就了很多事蹟。)

6. **disease** [dɪ`ziz] *n. [U, C]* 疾病③

- Washing your hands often is a good way to stop the spread of **disease**. (常洗手是預防疾病傳染的好方法。)
- Lynn's grandmother is suffering from a serious heart **disease**, so she is staying in a hospital. (Lynn 的祖母罹患嚴重的心臟病，現正住院中。)

7. **infected** [ɪn`fektɪd] *adj.* 遭感染的
infect [ɪn`fekt] *vt.* 感染④
infection [ɪn`fɛkʃən] *n. [C, U]* 感染④

- Several passengers were found to have the disease after they took the same flight as an **infected** person. (數位旅客在與感染者搭同一班飛機後也被發現患病了。)

8. **locate** [lo`ket] *vt.* 找到②
location [lo`keɪʃən] *n. [C]* 地點④

- These days, most taxi drivers use GPS to **locate** places they don't know how to drive to. (現在，多數的計程車司機都用 GPS 找到他們不知道路的地方。)

9. **reward** [rɪ`wɔːd] *n. [C, U]* 獎勵；報酬④
reward [rɪ`wɔːd] *vt.* 獎賞；提供報酬④

- Janice was given a **reward** of \$2,000 for informing the police of the address of the man

<p>they were looking for. (Janice 告知警方他們追緝中的男子的地址，因此獲贈 2,000 元的賞金。)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Larry feels satisfied when he helps strangers, even if there is no reward. (Larry 覺得幫助陌生人很有滿足感，就算沒有報酬也無妨。)
<p>10. ability [əˈbɪləti] <i>n. sing.</i> 能力②</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eagles have the ability to fly without landing for over three hours. (老鷹有飛行超過三小時不需著地的能力。)
<p>11. predict [prɪˈdɪkt] <i>vt.</i> 預測④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The weatherperson predicted that it would start raining around 6:00 p.m., and she was correct. (氣象人員預報晚上六點左右會開始下雨，果然沒錯。)
<p>12. manage [ˈmænɪdʒ] <i>vi. vt.</i> 設法做到③</p> <p>manage [ˈmænɪdʒ] <i>vt.</i> 明智地使用、管理 (金錢、時間等)</p> <p>management [ˈmænɪdʒmənt] <i>n. [U]</i> 管理③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kyle managed to lose twenty pounds by exercising every day and eating less junk food. (Kyle 靠著每天運動並且少吃垃圾食物成功瘦下 20 磅。) Olivia asked her dad if he needed help carrying the groceries, but he said he could manage it by himself. (Olivia 問爸爸要不要幫忙拿採購的雜貨，但他說他可以自己來。)
<p>13. create [kriˈeɪt] <i>vt.</i> 創造；產生出②</p> <p>creation [kriˈeɪʃn] <i>n. [U]</i> 創造；創建④</p> <p>creative [kriˈeɪtɪv] <i>adj.</i> 有創意的③</p> <p>creativity [ˌkriːˈɪvətɪ] <i>n. [U]</i> 創意④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The inventor of the telephone, Antonio Meucci, created a new way for humans to communicate. (電話的發明者 Antonio Meucci 創造了一種讓人類溝通的新方式。)
<p>14. expose [ɪkˈspoz] <i>vt.</i> 使暴露於；使遭受 (危險或不快) ④</p> <p>exposure [ɪkˈspɔʒə] <i>n. [U]</i> 暴露④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> It's important to wear sunglasses on sunny days because your eyes could be injured if they are exposed for too long. (晴天時戴太陽眼鏡是重要的，不然眼睛暴露在陽光下太久會受傷。)
<p>15. perform [pəˈfɔrm] <i>vt.</i> 做某事；做某種行為③</p> <p>perform [pəˈfɔrm] <i>vt. vi.</i> 表演③</p> <p>performance [pəˈfɔrməns] <i>n. [C]</i> 表演③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> After Mrs. Checknita fell ill, her family hired someone to help her perform daily tasks. (在

<p>Checknita 太太生病後，她的家人雇人來幫助她執行日常事務。)</p>
<p>16. behavior [bɪˈheɪvjə] <i>n. [U, C]</i> 行為④</p> <p>behave [bɪˈhev] <i>vi.</i> 表現③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Animal behavior can tell us a lot about what a creature is thinking about or wants. (動物行為可以讓我們清楚知道動物在想什麼或想要什麼。) Strange behaviors can show zoo owners that the animals are not happy. (動物怪異的行為可以讓動物園方知道牠們不高興。)
<p>17. alert [əˈlɜ:t] <i>n. [C]</i> 警示④</p> <p>alert [əˈlɜ:t] <i>adj.</i> 警覺的④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Everybody was asked to leave the mall due to a bomb alert in one of the stores. (所有人都被要求離開購物中心，因為其中一間店有炸彈警示。)
<p>18. assign [əˈsaɪn] <i>vt.</i> 指派④</p> <p>assignment [əˈsaɪnmənt] <i>n. [C]</i> (分派的) 作業；工作④</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Craig was assigned the task of giving the new students a tour of the school. (Craig 被指派一項帶著新學生校園導覽的任務。)
<p>19. specific [spɪˈsɪfɪk] <i>adj.</i> 特定的③</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> There wasn't any specific reason why Jason didn't attend the performance with his friends. He just didn't feel like it. (Jason 沒有和朋友一起參與演出並沒有什麼特別理由。他純粹是不想去罷了。)